



2023 RACIAL PROFILING REPORT

Colleyville Police Department

January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023

Chief Michael C. Miller
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Public Education on Policy and Process for Filing Complaints and Commendation

The Texas Racial Profiling Law requires police departments to provide information to the public on how they can file a racial profiling complaint or a commendation. The complaint procedures are outlined on the Colleyville Police Department's website and the same information and forms are available in the public lobby of the Police Department. Furthermore, our policy requires that officers provide information on how to file a complaint or commendation to every citizen who is issued a verbal warning, citation, or written warning. Our policy does not allow for traffic stops to be cleared with just a verbal warning. They must be cleared with either a written warning or a citation to ensure compliance with this requirement. While our policy prohibits verbal warning whenever possible, there are normally a small number of exceptions to this policy, and this year we issued 92 verbal warnings from stops. In these cases, a verbal warning was the only appropriate clearance. In all 92 cases, officers filled out the appropriate form in our CAD/RMS system to ensure all of the relevant demographic data was captured and provided the citizen with a separate document that outlines the complaint process.

We believe that through all of these efforts, our community has been properly informed of the complaint processes regarding racial profiling.

The screenshot shows the website interface for filing a complaint or commendation. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Colleyville logo and links for 'FOR SERVICES', 'FOR RESIDENTS', 'FOR BUSINESS', 'FOR GOVERNMENT', and 'ABOUT COLLEYVILLE'. A search icon is also present. On the left side, there is a vertical menu with the following items: 'File a Complaint or Commendation', 'Commendation Form', '+ Community Policing', 'Crime Statistics', 'Criminal Investigations', 'Police Administration', '+ Police Records', 'Racial Profiling Policy', and 'Traffic'. The main content area is titled 'File a Complaint or Commendation' and includes a 'Font Size' selector, 'Share & Bookmark', 'Feedback', and 'Print' options. The page is divided into two main sections: 'COMPLAINT PROCEDURES' and 'COMMENDATIONS'. The 'COMPLAINT PROCEDURES' section explains that the department is authorized to investigate allegations against its members in a fair and unbiased manner. It states that if a citizen has experienced racial profiling or been a recipient of employee misconduct, they may file a complaint. It further details that investigations are based on impartial evidence and that disagreements over traffic citations will be directed to the judicial system. The 'COMMENDATIONS' section notes that officers take pride in being recognized by the public and provides information on how to file a commendation form. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with 'Services', 'Residents', 'City of Colleyville', '100 Main Street', 'Contact Us', and 'Jobs'.



- Police Department
 - CCCPD Sales Tax
 - Accreditation and Recognition
 - + Community Policing
 - Criminal Investigations
 - + FAQs
 - + File a Complaint or Commendation
 - Join CPD
 - Police Administration
 - + Police Records
 - Racial Profiling Policy
 - Alarm Permit
 - Traffic
 - Vacation Watch

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Racial Profiling Policy

Font Size: [+](#) [-](#) [+](#) Share & Bookmark [Feedback](#) [Print](#)

Any person who believes they are a victim of racial profiling is urged to speak with an on-duty supervisor at 817.503.1200. We would prefer to speak with you in person but all complaints will be addressed regardless of the manner they are received. If the matter proves to be more serious in nature, Texas state law requires that the complaint be signed and in writing. A brochure on how to file this complaint is available at the police department or at the link below.

To maintain a professional and impartial relationship with motorists stopped for traffic violations, the Colleyville Police Department has equipped every vehicle used for enforcement with an audio/video recording system. Officers are required to activate the cameras during all traffic and pedestrian stops and the recording is available for review by supervisors in the event of a complaint. An annual analysis of traffic stops that result in a citation or arrest is completed each year and submitted to the City Council by March 1.

[Racial profiling policy and procedure information.](#)

[2022 Racial Profiling Report](#)

[2021 Racial Profiling Report](#)

[2020 Racial Profiling Report](#)

[2019 Racial Profiling Report](#)

Complaint Form

Colleyville Police Department Police Complaint Form

The following form must be filled out as completely as possible before any action can be taken on your complaint. Disagreements over the validity of a traffic citation and differences of opinion between a citizen and an arresting officer regarding guilt or innocence will not be investigated. Such disagreements will be directed to the judicial system and the court that has jurisdiction in the matter. Complaints relative to differences of opinion regarding contributing factors listed on an accident report will not be investigated.

Name of Complainant: _____

Contact Address: _____

Home Phone: _____ Work Phone: _____

Date and Time of Incident: _____

Location of Incident: _____

Name of officer(s) against whom complaint is being filed, or other identifying marks (car number, badge number, etc.)

Name: _____ Rank: _____ I.D. # _____

Badge: _____ Other: _____

Please write a brief narrative of your complaint in the space provided below and on the following page of this form. Attach additional pages if needed. **(Please Note: False statements made under oath may be subject to prosecution under PC Sec 37.02 Perjury, PC Sec. 37.08 False Report, or civil statutes.)**

Colleyville Police Department Police Complaint Form


Additional space (if needed):

The undersigned swear that the facts contained on page one, two, and all attachments of this document are within their personal knowledge and are true and correct.

Signature of Complainant

Date

Agency Policy on Racial Profiling

	COLLEYVILLE POLICE DEPARTMENT	
	Policy 202 NON-BIAS BASED POLICING	
	Effective Date: 06/28/2021	Replaces: 04/06/2020
	Reference: TBP: 2.01 CALEA: 1.2.9	

I. POLICY

We are committed to exhibit respect for constitutional rights in the performance of our duties. Our success is based on the respect we give to our communities, and the respect members of the community observe toward law enforcement. To this end, we shall exercise our sworn duties, responsibilities, and obligations in a manner that does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, gender, national origin, ethnicity, age, or religion. All people carry biases: in law enforcement, however, the failure to control our biases can lead to illegal arrests, searches, and detentions, thus thwarting the mission of our department. Most importantly, actions guided by bias destroy the trust and respect essential for our mission to succeed. We live and work in diverse communities: respect for diversity and equitable enforcement of the law are essential to our mission.

All enforcement actions, particularly stops of individuals (for traffic and other purposes), investigative detentions, arrests, searches and seizures of persons or property, shall be based on the standards of reasonable suspicion or probable cause as required by the Fourth Amendment to the U. S. Constitution and statutory authority. In all enforcement decisions, officers shall be able to articulate specific facts, circumstances, and conclusions which support probable cause or reasonable suspicion for arrests, searches, seizures, and stops of individuals. Officers shall not stop, detain, arrest, search, or attempt to search anyone based solely upon the person's race, sex, sexual orientation, gender, national origin, ethnicity, age, or religion. Officers shall base all such actions on a reasonable suspicion that the person or an occupant of a vehicle committed an offense.

All departmental orders are informed and guided by this directive. Nothing in this order limits non-enforcement contacts between officers and the public.

II. PURPOSE

The purpose of this order is to provide general guidance on reducing the presence of bias in law enforcement actions, to identify key contexts in which bias may influence these actions, and emphasize the importance of the constitutional guidelines within which we operate.

III. DEFINITIONS

Most of the following terms appear in this order. In any case, these terms appear in the larger public discourse about alleged biased enforcement behavior and in other orders. These definitions are intended to facilitate on-going discussion and analysis of our enforcement practices.

- A. Bias: Prejudice or partiality which may be based on preconceived ideas, a person's upbringing, culture, experience, or education.
- B. Biased policing: Stopping, detaining, searching, or attempting to search, or using force against a person based upon his or her race, ethnic background, gender, sexual orientation, religion, economic status, age, cultural group, or any other identifiable group.
- C. Ethnicity: A cluster of characteristics which may include race but also cultural characteristics or traits which are shared by a group with a common experience or history.
- D. Gender: Unlike sex, a psychological classification based on cultural characteristics or traits.
- E. Probable cause: Facts or apparent facts and circumstances within an officer's knowledge and of which the officer had reasonable, trustworthy information to lead a reasonable person to believe that an offense has been or is being committed, and that the suspect has committed it.
- F. Race: A category of people of a particular decent, including Caucasian, African, Hispanic, Asian, or Native American descent. As distinct from ethnicity, race only refers to physical characteristics sufficiently distinctive to group people under a classification.
- G. Racial profiling: A law-enforcement initiated action based on an individual's race, ethnicity, or national origin rather than on the individual's behavior or on information identifying the individual as having engaged in criminal activity.
- H. Reasonable suspicion: Articulate, objective facts which lead an experienced officer to suspect that a person has committed, is committing, or may be about to commit a crime. A well-founded suspicion is based on the totality of the circumstances and does not exist unless it can be articulated. Reasonable suspicion supports a stop of a person. Courts require that stops based on reasonable suspicion be "objectively reasonable."
- I. Sex: A biological classification, male or female, based on physical and genetic characteristics.
- J. Stop: The detention of a subject for a brief period of time, based on reasonable suspicion. A stop is an investigative detention.

IV. PROCEDURES

A. General responsibilities

1. Officers are prohibited from engaging in bias based profiling or stopping, detaining, searching, arresting, or taking any enforcement action including seizure or forfeiture activities, against any person based solely on the person's race, national origin, citizenship, religion, ethnicity, age, gender, color, creed, sexual orientation, disability, or economic status. These characteristics, however, may form part of reasonable suspicion or probable cause when officers are seeking a suspect with one or more of these attributes. (TBP: 2.01) [1 2.9a]
2. Reasonable suspicion or probable cause shall form the basis for any enforcement actions or decisions. Individuals shall only be subjected to stops, seizures, or detention upon reasonable suspicion that they have committed, are committing, or are about to commit an offense. Officers shall document the elements of reasonable suspicion and probable cause in appropriate reports.
3. Officers shall observe all constitutional safeguards and shall respect the constitutional rights of all persons.
 - a. As traffic stops provide a primary source of bias-related complaints, officers shall have a firm understanding of the warrantless searches allowed by law, particularly the use of consent. How the officer disengages from a traffic stop may be crucial to a person's perception of fairness or discrimination.
 - b. Officers shall not use the refusal or lack of cooperation to justify a search of the person or vehicle or a prolonged detention once reasonable suspicion has been dispelled.
4. All personnel shall treat everyone with the same courtesy and respect that they would have others observe to department personnel. To this end, personnel are reminded that the exercise of courtesy and respect engenders a future willingness to cooperate with law enforcement.
 - a. Personnel shall facilitate an individual's access to other governmental services whenever possible, and shall actively provide referrals to other appropriate agencies.
 - b. All personnel shall courteously accept, document, and forward to the Chief of Police any complaints made by an individual against the department. Further, officers shall provide information on the complaint process and shall give copies of the "How to Make a Complaint" pamphlet when appropriate.
5. When feasible, personnel shall offer explanations of the reasons for enforcement actions or other decisions that bear on an individuals' well-being

unless the explanation would undermine an investigation or jeopardize an officer's safety. When concluding an encounter, personnel shall thank him or her for cooperating.

6. When feasible, all personnel shall identify themselves by name. When a person requests the information, personnel shall give their departmental identification number, name of the immediate supervisor, or any other reasonable information.
7. All personnel are accountable for their actions. Personnel shall justify their actions when required.

B. Supervisory responsibilities

1. Supervisors shall be held accountable for the observance of constitutional safeguards during the performance of their duties. Supervisors shall identify and correct instances of bias in the work of their subordinates.
2. Supervisors shall use the disciplinary mechanisms of the department to ensure compliance with this order and the constitutional requirements of law enforcement.
3. Supervisors shall be mindful that in accounting for the actions and performance of subordinates, supervisors are key to maintaining community trust in law enforcement. Supervisors shall continually reinforce the ethic of impartial enforcement of the laws, and shall ensure that personnel, by their actions, maintain the community's trust in law enforcement.
4. Supervisors are reminded that biased enforcement of the laws provokes not only mistrust of law enforcement, but increases safety risks to personnel. Lack of control over bias also exposes the department to liability consequences.
5. Supervisors shall ensure that all enforcement actions are duly documented per departmental policy. Supervisors shall ensure that all reports show adequate documentation of reasonable suspicion and probable cause, if applicable.
6. Supervisors shall facilitate the filing of any complaints about law enforcement service.

C. Disciplinary consequences

1. Actions prohibited by this order shall be cause for disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

D. Training (TBP: 2.01) [1.2.9b]

1. Every officer and affected personnel will complete an initial mandatory training and education program on racial profiling as required by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement (TCOLE), within the time frames required by law. The Chief of Police shall complete the training required by Section 96.641 of the Texas Education Code.
2. Every Colleyville officer and affected personnel will receive ongoing training in bias based profiling issues including legal aspects as needed.
3. Annual training will be required for affected personnel in biased issues including legal aspects.

V. COMPLAINTS

- A. The department shall provide "How to Make a Complaint" information to anyone who requests it. The department's complaint process and its non-bias based profiling policy will be posted on the department's website. Whenever possible, the media will be used to inform the public of the department's policy and complaint process.
- B. Complaints alleging incidents of bias based profiling will be fully investigated as described under Policy 204.
- C. Complainants will be notified of the results of the investigations when such investigation is completed.

VI. RECORD KEEPING [1.2.9c]

- A. The department will maintain all required records on traffic stops regardless of whether a citation or warning is issued and where an arrest is made subsequent to a traffic stop pursuant to state law.
- B. The information collected above shall be compiled in an annual report for the Colleyville City Council, and filed as appropriate for CALEA Accreditation and TPCA Recognition Program. The annual report should include a review of agency practices regarding biased policing, traffic warnings and citations, and citizen concerns and corrective measures taken.
- C. The information will also be reported to TCOLE in the required format.

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

PLEASE NOTE: This report is based on the format provided by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement (TCOLE), current as of Dec. 14, 2022.

01. Total Traffic Stops			
			12,095
			12,095
02. Location of Stop			
CITY STREET		80.05%	9,682
PRIVATE PROPERTY OR OTHER		0.58%	70
STATE HIGHWAY		19.37%	2,343
Total		100.00%	12,095
03. Was Race Known Prior to Stop?			
N		99.36%	12,018
Y		0.64%	77
Total		100.00%	12,095
04. Race or Ethnicity			
ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN		0.38%	46
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER		7.36%	890
BLACK		13.64%	1,650
HISPANIC/LATINO		9.65%	1,167
WHITE		68.97%	8,342
Total		100.00%	12,095
05. Gender			
FEMALE	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.22%	11
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	6.57%	325
	BLACK	14.41%	713
	HISPANIC/LATINO	7.01%	347
	WHITE	71.78%	3,551

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

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05. Gender			
		100.00%	4,947
MALE	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.49%	35
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.90%	565
	BLACK	13.11%	937
	HISPANIC/LATINO	11.47%	820
	WHITE	67.03%	4,791
		100.00%	7,148
Total			12,095

06. Reason for Stop?			
MOVING TRAFFIC VIOLATION	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.36%	32
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	8.06%	716
	BLACK	12.93%	1,149
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.33%	829
	WHITE	69.32%	6,158
		100.00%	8,884
PRE EXISTING KNOWLEDGE	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	1.59%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	3.17%	2
	BLACK	20.63%	13
	HISPANIC/LATINO	11.11%	7
	WHITE	63.49%	40
		100.00%	63
VEHICLE TRAFFIC VIOLATION	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.40%	12
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	5.45%	165
	BLACK	15.36%	465

Colleyville, TX PD

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Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

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06. Reason for Stop?			
VEHICLE TRAFFIC VIOLATION	HISPANIC/LATINO	10.57%	320
	WHITE	68.23%	2,066
		100.00%	3,028
VIOLATION OF LAW	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.83%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	5.83%	7
	BLACK	19.17%	23
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.17%	11
	WHITE	65.00%	78
		100.00%	120
Total			12,095
07. Was a Search Conducted?			
N	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.38%	44
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.56%	882
	BLACK	13.19%	1,538
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.70%	1,131
	WHITE	69.17%	8,066
		100.00%	11,661
Y	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.46%	2
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.84%	8
	BLACK	25.81%	112
	HISPANIC/LATINO	8.29%	36
	WHITE	63.59%	276
		100.00%	434
Total			12,095

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

08. Reason for Search?			
CONSENT	BLACK	11.76%	4
	HISPANIC/LATINO	17.65%	6
	WHITE	70.59%	24
		100.00%	34
CONTRABAND IN PLAIN VIEW	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	23.08%	3
	BLACK	7.69%	1
	WHITE	69.23%	9
		100.00%	13
INCIDENT TO ARREST	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	1.41%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.82%	2
	BLACK	21.13%	15
	HISPANIC/LATINO	8.45%	6
	WHITE	66.20%	47
		100.00%	71
INVENTORY	BLACK	5.00%	1
	HISPANIC/LATINO	20.00%	4
	WHITE	75.00%	15
		100.00%	20
NO SEARCH	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.38%	44
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.56%	882
	BLACK	13.19%	1,538
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.70%	1,131
	WHITE	69.17%	8,066
		100.00%	11,661
PROBABLE CAUSE	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.34%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.01%	3

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

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08. Reason for Search?			
PROBABLE CAUSE	BLACK	30.74%	91
	HISPANIC/LATINO	6.76%	20
	WHITE	61.15%	181
		100.00%	296
Total			12,095

09. Was Contraband Discovered?			
N	ALASKA NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	0.71%	1
	ASIAN/ PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.43%	2
	BLACK	25.71%	36
	HISPANIC/ LATINO	11.43%	16
	WHITE	60.71%	85
		100.00%	140
Y	ALASKA NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	0.34%	1
	ASIAN/ PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.04%	6
	BLACK	25.85%	76
	HISPANIC/ LATINO	6.80%	20
	WHITE	64.97%	191
		100.00%	294
Total			434

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

10. Description of Contraband			
ALCOHOL	BLACK	2.50%	1
	HISPANIC/LATINO	7.50%	3
	WHITE	90.00%	36
		100.00%	40
DRUGS	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.43%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.13%	5
	BLACK	30.21%	71
	HISPANIC/LATINO	7.23%	17
	WHITE	60.00%	141
		100.00%	235
OTHER	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.00%	1
	BLACK	16.00%	8
	HISPANIC/LATINO	4.00%	2
	WHITE	78.00%	39
		100.00%	50
STOLEN PROPERTY	BLACK	100.00%	1
		100.00%	1
WEAPONS	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	14.29%	1
	BLACK	42.86%	3
	WHITE	42.86%	3
		100.00%	7
Total			333
11. Result of the Stop			
ARREST	BLACK	100.00%	1
			100.00%
CITATION	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.38%	22
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.29%	417

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

PLEASE NOTE: This report is based on the format provided by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement (TCOLE), current as of Dec. 14, 2022.

11. Result of the Stop			
CITATION	BLACK	13.44%	769
	HISPANIC/LATINO	12.23%	700
	WHITE	66.66%	3,815
		100.00%	5,223
CITATION AND ARREST	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.73%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.46%	2
	BLACK	20.44%	28
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.49%	13
	WHITE	67.88%	93
		100.00%	137
VERBAL WARNING	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	11.70%	11
	BLACK	15.96%	15
	HISPANIC/LATINO	11.70%	11
	WHITE	60.64%	57
		100.00%	94
WRITTEN WARNING	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.38%	23
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.52%	459
	BLACK	13.62%	831
	HISPANIC/LATINO	7.20%	439
	WHITE	71.28%	4,349
		100.00%	6,101
WRITTEN WARNING AND ARREST	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.56%	1
	BLACK	15.38%	6
	HISPANIC/LATINO	10.26%	4
	WHITE	71.79%	28
		100.00%	39

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

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11. Result of the Stop			
Total			12,095
12. Arrest Based On			
OUTSTANDING WARRANT	BLACK	32.00%	16
	HISPANIC/LATINO	10.00%	5
	WHITE	58.00%	29
		100.00%	50
VIOLATION OF CITY ORDINANCE	BLACK	40.00%	2
	HISPANIC/LATINO	20.00%	1
	WHITE	40.00%	2
		100.00%	5
VIOLATION OF PENAL CODE	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.99%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	2.97%	3
	BLACK	15.84%	16
	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.90%	10
	WHITE	70.30%	71
		100.00%	101
VIOLATION OF TRAFFIC LAW	BLACK	4.76%	1
	HISPANIC/LATINO	4.76%	1
	WHITE	90.48%	19
		100.00%	21
Total			177
13. Was Physical Force Used?			
N	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.38%	46
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	7.36%	890
	BLACK	13.64%	1,650

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Texas TCOLE SB1187 Racial Profiling Report (2022)

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13. Was Physical Force Used?			
N	HISPANIC/LATINO	9.64%	1,166
	WHITE	68.98%	8,342
		100.00%	12,094
USE OF FORCE - BODILY INJURY TO SUS	HISPANIC/LATINO	100.00%	1
		100.00%	1
Total			12,095
Was Arrest Due to Contraband Found?			
N	ALASKA NATIVE/AMERICAN INDIAN	0.91%	1
	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.82%	2
	BLACK	19.09%	21
	HISPANIC/LATINO	11.82%	13
	WHITE	66.36%	73
		100.00%	110
Y	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	1.49%	1
	BLACK	20.90%	14
	HISPANIC/LATINO	5.97%	4
	WHITE	71.64%	48
		100.00%	67
Total			177

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Racial Profiling Report - Del Carmen

PLEASE NOTE: The official form does not allow for Other and Unknown in the Race or Ethnicity boxes on the TCOLE website. Please contact TCOLE for instructions on how to resolve these issues. This report only includes traffic stops resulting in a citation, traffic stops resulting in a citation with an arrest, traffic stops resulting in a warning with an arrest, and field interviews that resulted in an arrest. This report does not include any stops from traffic collisions.

Table 1. (Motor Vehicle Contacts Including Tickets, Citations and Warnings) - COUNT

	CITATION	VERBAL WARNING	WRITTEN WARNING	ARREST	CITATION AND ARREST	WRITTEN WARNING AND ARREST	Total
A	417	11	459		2	1	890
B	789	15	831	1	28	6	1,650
H	700	11	439		13	4	1,167
I	22		23		1		46
W	3,815	57	4,349		93	28	8,342
Total	6,723	94	6,101	1	137	39	12,095

Table 1. (Motor Vehicle Contacts Including Tickets, Citations and Warnings) - %

	CITATION	VERBAL WARNING	WRITTEN WARNING	ARREST	CITATION AND ARREST	WRITTEN WARNING AND ARREST	Total
A	3.45%	0.09%	3.79%		0.02%	0.01%	7.35%
B	6.35%	0.12%	6.88%	0.01%	0.23%	0.05%	13.65%
H	5.78%	0.09%	3.64%		0.11%	0.03%	9.65%
I	0.18%		0.19%		0.01%		0.38%
W	31.46%	0.47%	36.02%		0.77%	0.23%	68.96%
Total	47.23%	0.78%	50.53%	0.01%	1.14%	0.32%	100.00%

Colleyville, TX PD

Jan 1, 2023 - Dec 31, 2023

Racial Profiling Report - Del Carmen

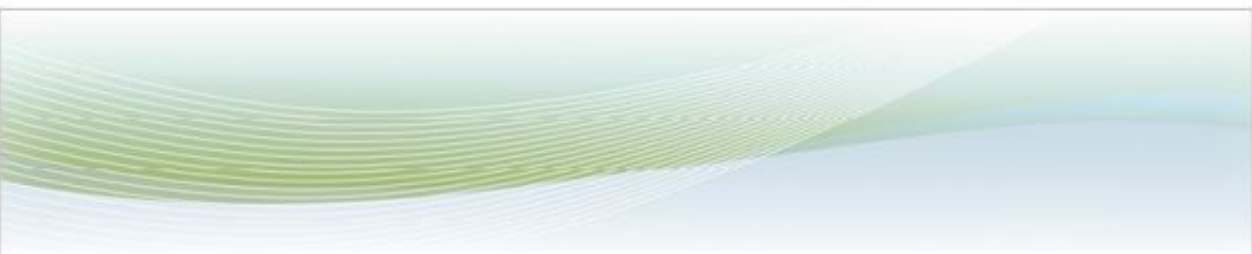
PLEASE NOTE: The official form does not allow for Other and Unknown in the Race or Ethnicity boxes on the TCOLE website. Please contact TCOLE for instructions on how to resolve these issues. This report only includes traffic stops resulting in a citation, traffic stops resulting in a citation with an arrest, traffic stops resulting in a warning with an arrest, and field interviews that resulted in an arrest. This report does not include any stops from traffic collisions.

Table 2. (Motor Vehicle Searches and Arrests) - COUNT

	Searches		Consensual Searches		Custody Arrests		Total
	Search Conducted	No Search	Non Consensual or No Search	Consensual Search	Arrest Made	No Arrest	
A	8	882	890		3	887	890
B	112	1,538	1,646	4	35	1,615	1,650
H	36	1,131	1,161	6	17	1,150	1,167
I	2	44	46		1	45	46
W	276	8,066	8,318	24	121	8,221	8,342
Total	434	11,661	12,061	34	177	11,918	12,095

Table 2. (Motor Vehicle Searches and Arrests) - %

	Searches		Consensual Searches		Custody Arrests		Total
	Search Conducted	No Search	Non Consensual or No Search	Consensual Search	Arrest Made	No Arrest	
A	0.07%	7.29%	7.35%		0.02%	7.33%	7%
B	0.93%	12.72%	13.62%	0.03%	0.29%	13.36%	14%
H	0.30%	9.36%	9.61%	0.05%	0.14%	9.51%	10%
I	0.02%	0.37%	0.38%		0.01%	0.37%	0%
W	2.28%	68.68%	68.76%	0.20%	1.00%	67.96%	69%
Total	3.59%	96.41%	99.72%	0.28%	1.47%	98.53%	100%



Colleyville, TX PD

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Total Number of Instances where Officers Knew Race and Ethnicity of Individuals Before Being Detained	Total Number of Instances where Officers Did Not Know the Race and Ethnicity of Individuals Before Being Detained
77	12,018

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Table 5. Search Data - COUNT

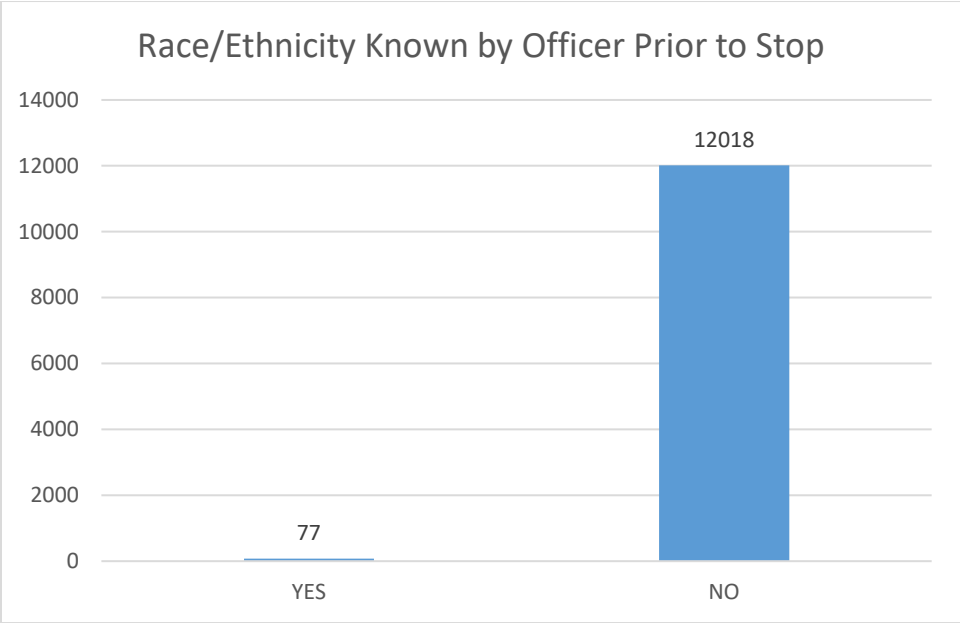
	Searches		Contraband		Arrests		Total
	Search Conducted	No Search	Contraband/Evidence Found	Contraband/Evidence Not Found	Arrest Made	No Arrest	
A	8	882	6	884	3	887	890
B	112	1,538	76	1,574	35	1,615	1,650
H	36	1,131	20	1,147	17	1,150	1,167
I	2	44	1	45	1	45	46
W	276	8,066	191	8,151	121	8,221	8,342
Total	434	11,661	294	11,801	177	11,918	12,095

Table 5. Search Data - %

	Searches		Contraband		Arrests		Total
	Search Conducted	No Search	Contraband/Evidence Found	Contraband/Evidence Not Found	Arrest Made	No Arrest	
A	0.07%	7.29%	0.05%	7.30%	0.02%	7.33%	7%
B	0.93%	12.72%	0.63%	13.02%	0.29%	13.36%	14%
H	0.30%	9.36%	0.17%	9.49%	0.14%	9.51%	10%
I	0.02%	0.37%	0.01%	0.37%	0.01%	0.37%	0%
W	2.28%	66.68%	1.58%	67.38%	1.00%	67.96%	69%
Total	3.69%	96.41%	2.44%	97.56%	1.47%	98.53%	100%

Table 1. Additional context for #3 above regarding race or ethnicity known prior to the motor vehicle contact.

3. Race or Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop?		
	Count of Race Known	% of Race Known
No	12018	99.4%
Yes	77	0.6%
Totals	12095	100.0%



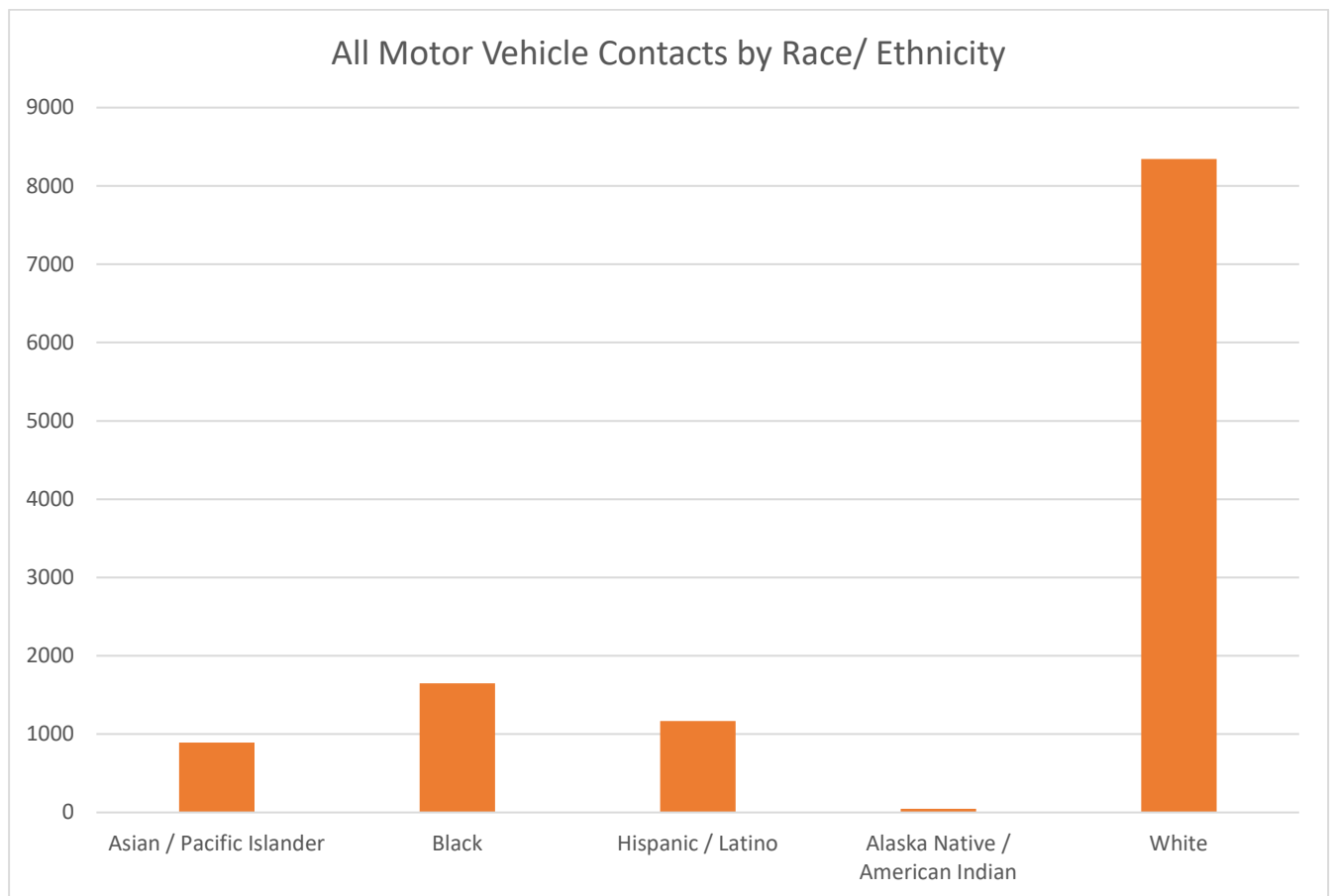
Racial Profiling Complaints Received in 2023

The Colleyville Police Department received one (1) official complaint on its officers for allegedly violating the Texas Racial Profiling Law during the time period of this report (1/1/23 - 12/31/23). This complaint was thoroughly investigated by the Internal Affairs Sergeant and was determined to have no basis in fact (Unfounded) and, therefore, no disciplinary action was taken.

Tables and Graphs of Motor Vehicle Contacts

Table 1: Motor Vehicle Contacts by Race/Ethnicity That Resulted in Citations, Warnings, and Arrests (1/1/2022 – 12/31/2022)

Race / Ethnicity	All Motor Vehicle Contacts	% of Motor Vehicle Contacts	Citations	% of Citations	Verbal Warnings	% of Verbal Warnings	Written Warnings	% of Written Warnings	Arrest	% of Arrests
Asian / Pacific Islander	890	7%	419	7%	11	12%	460	7%	0	0%
Black	1650	14%	797	14%	15	16%	837	14%	1	100%
Hispanic / Latino	1167	10%	713	12%	11	12%	443	7%	0	0%
Alaska Native / American Indian	46	0%	23	0%	0	0%	23	0%	0	0%
White	8342	69%	3908	67%	57	61%	4377	71%	0	0%
Totals	12095	100%	5860	100%	94	100%	6140	100%	1	100%



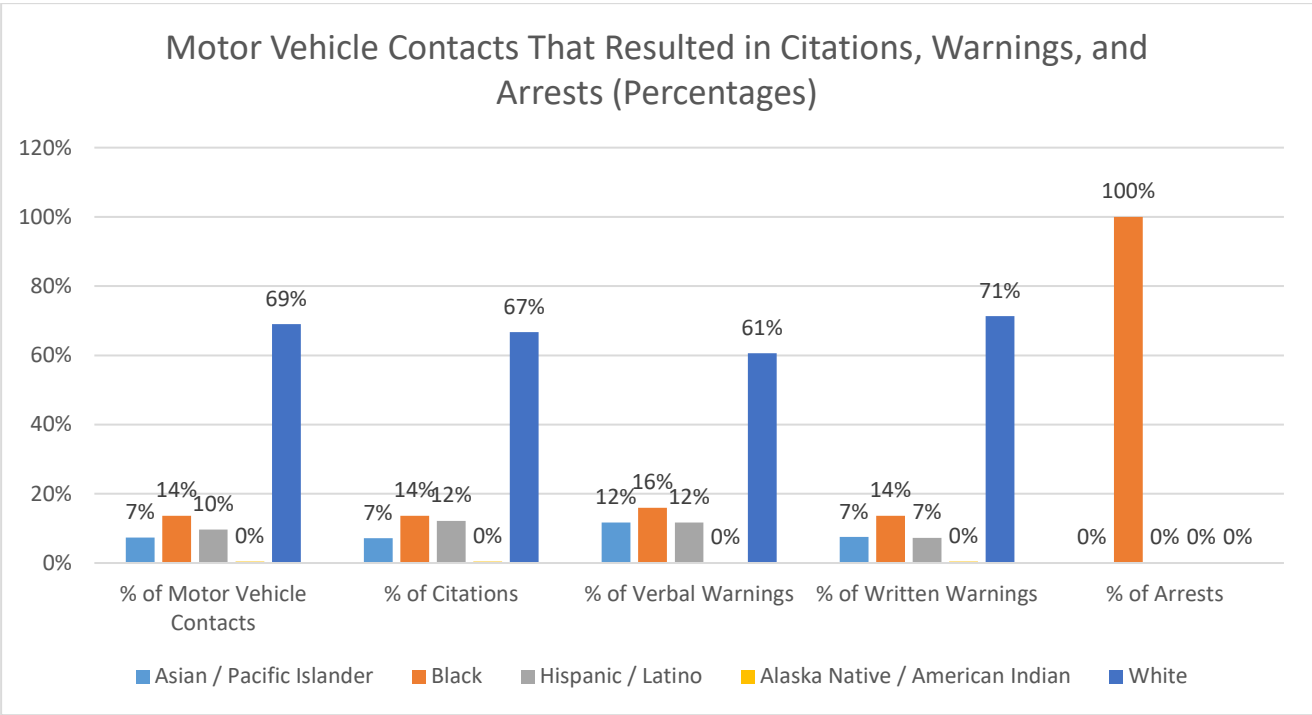
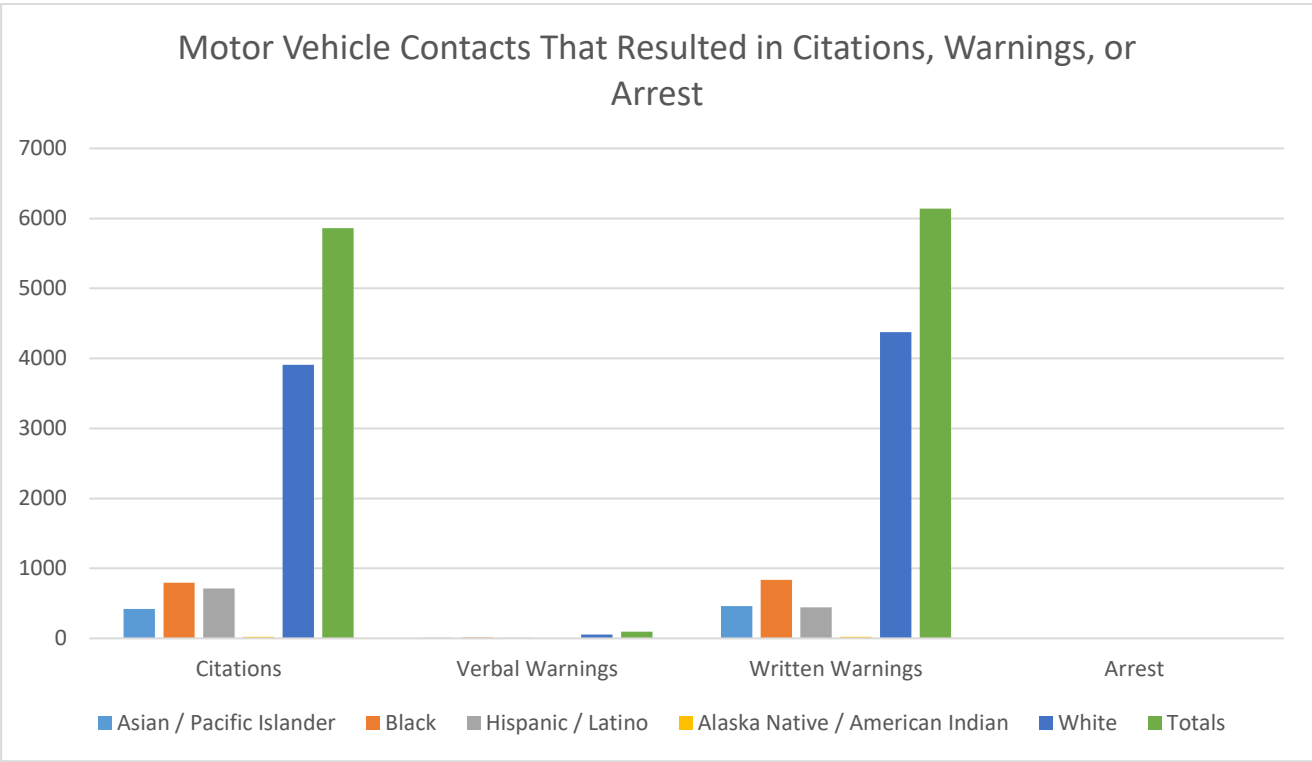


Table 2: Motor Vehicle Contacts vs. Tarrant County Demographics Comparison (Percentages) (1/1/23 – 12/31/23)

Race / Ethnicity	Motor Vehicle Contacts % in 2023	Colleyville Demographics % (2019 Census Data)	Tarrant County Demographics % (2019 Census Data)
Asian / Pacific Islander	7%	5.2%	5.8%
Black	14%	1.9%	17.9%
Hispanic / Latino	10%	4.1%	29.5%
Alaska Native / American Indian	0%	0.0%	0.9%
White	69%	87.3%	45.3%
Totals	100%	98.5%	99.4%

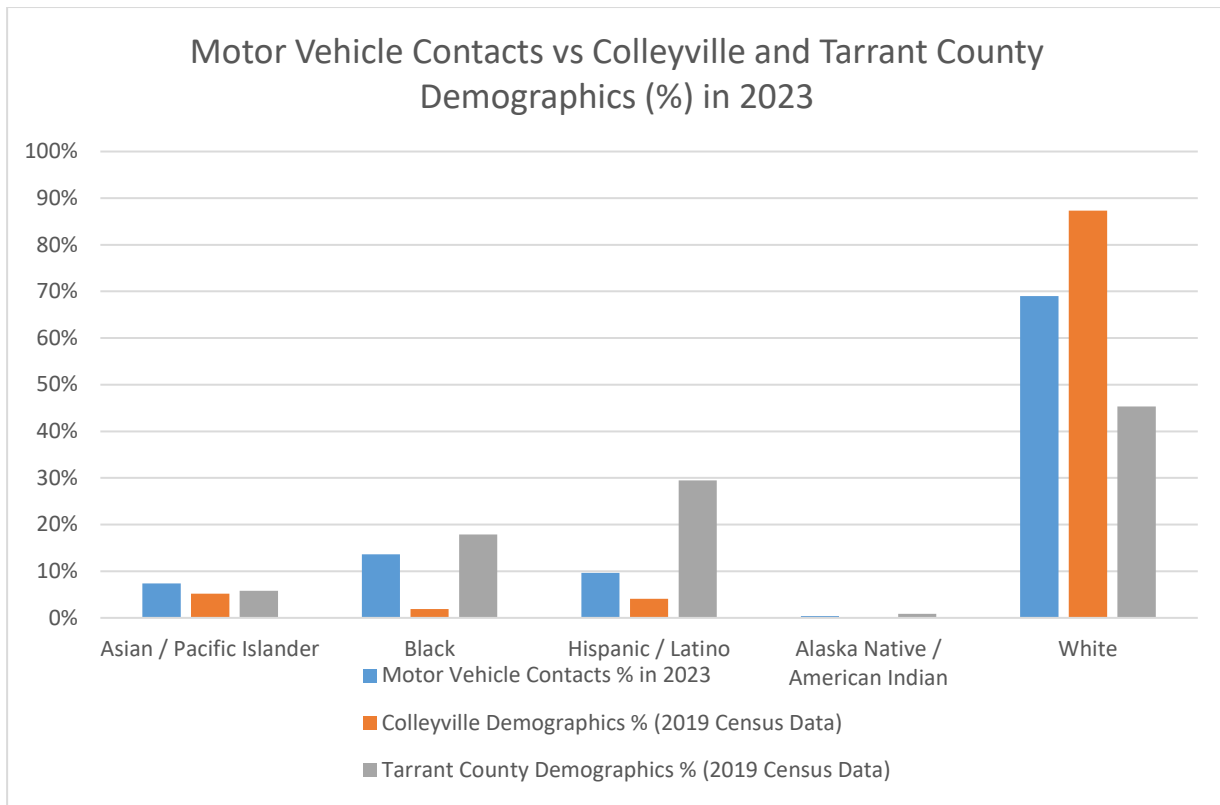
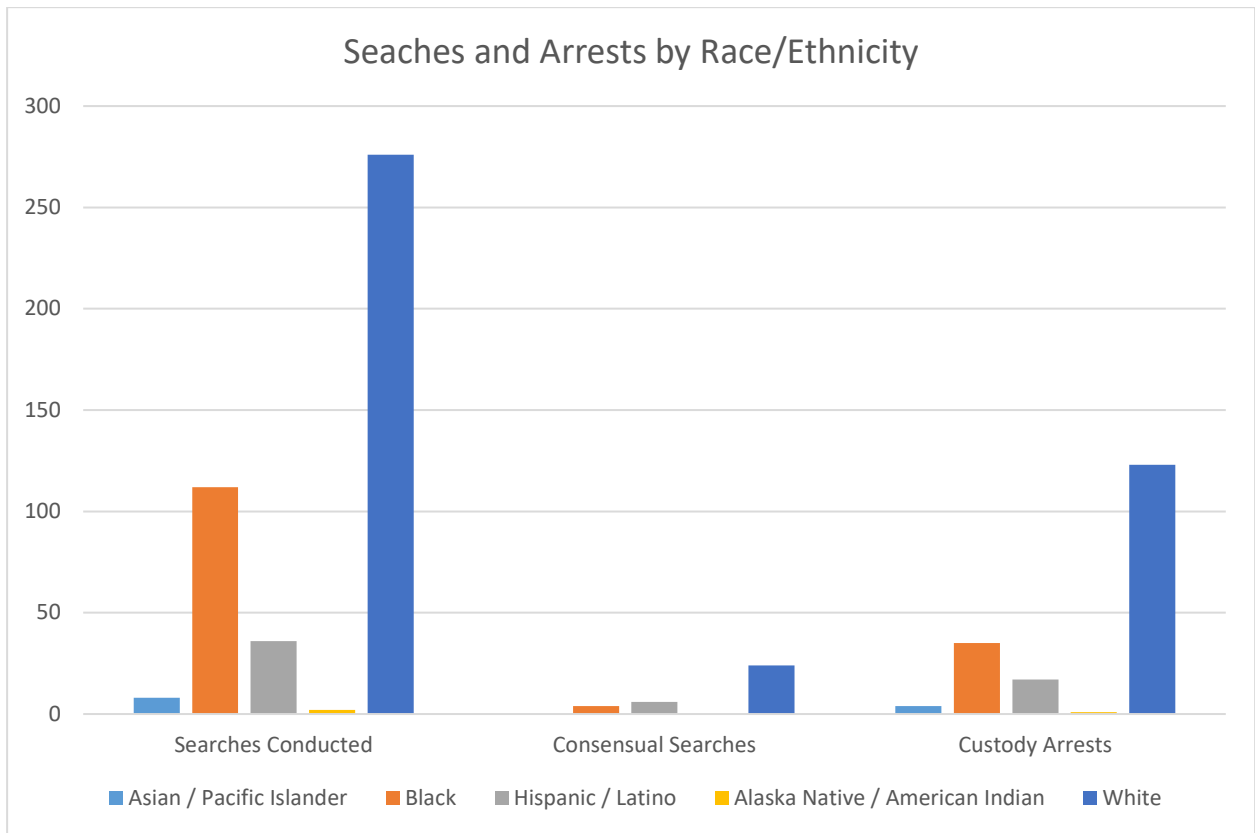


Table 3: Motor Vehicle Contacts by Race/Ethnicity That Resulted in Searches and Arrests (1/1/23 – 12/31/23)

Race / Ethnicity	All Motor Vehicle Contacts	% of Motor Vehicle Contacts	Searches Conducted	% of Searches	Consensual Searches	% of Consensual Searches	Custody Arrests	% of Custody Arrests
Asian / Pacific Islander	890	7%	8	2%	0	0%	4	2%
Black	1650	14%	112	26%	4	12%	35	19%
Hispanic / Latino	1167	10%	36	8%	6	18%	17	9%
Alaska Native / American Indian	46	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	1%
White	8342	69%	276	64%	24	71%	123	68%
Totals	12095	100%	434	100%	34	100%	180	100%



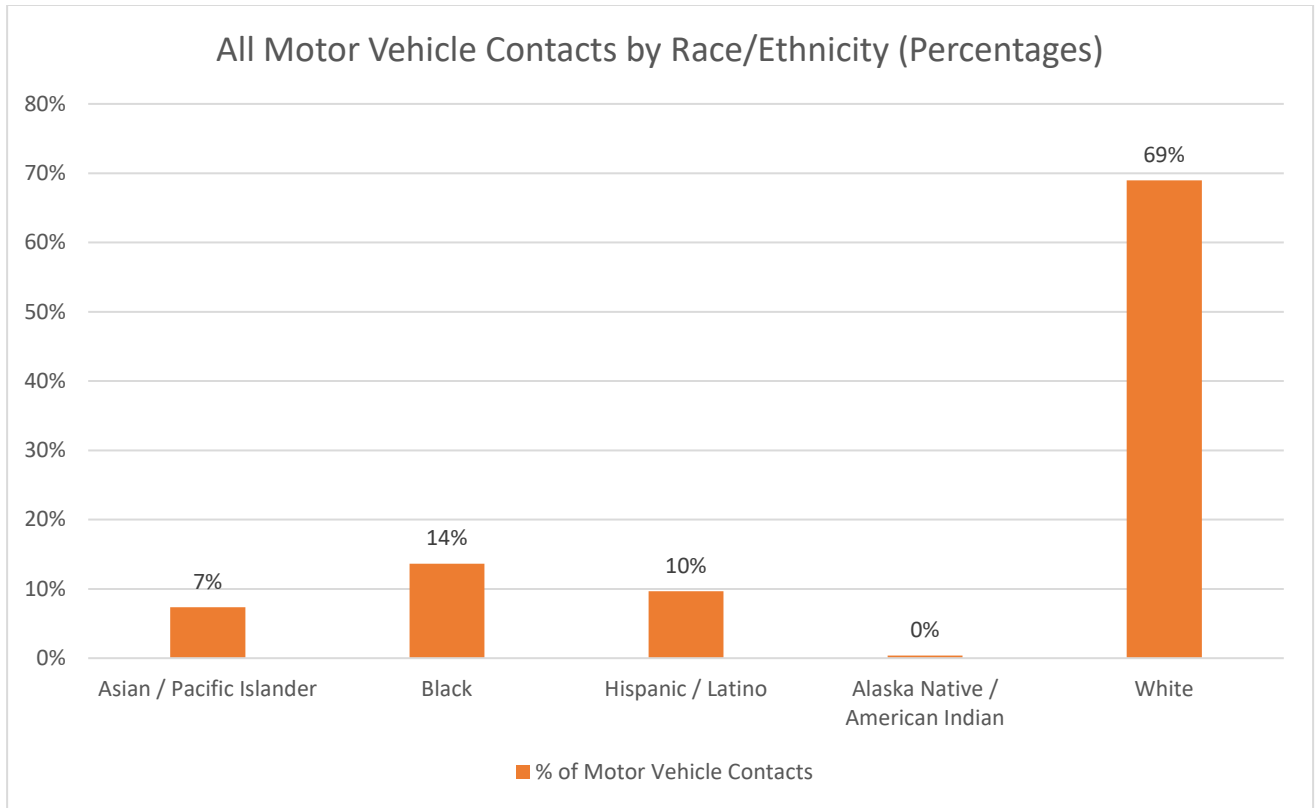
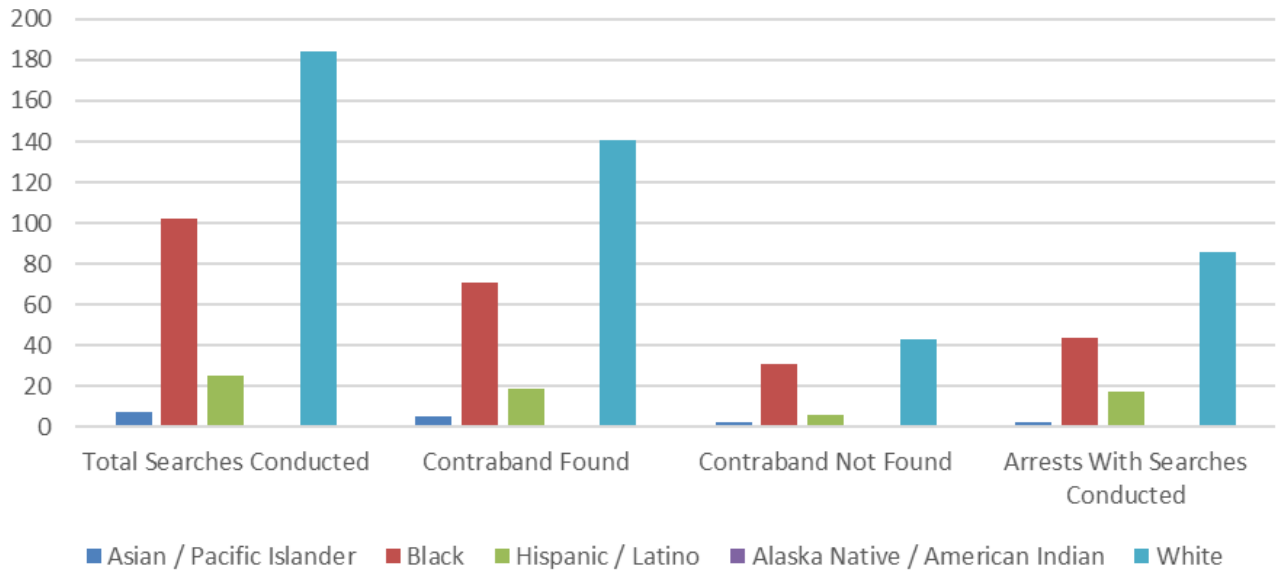


Table 4: Search Data for Analysis (1/1/23 – 12/31/23)

Race / Ethnicity	Total Searches Conducted	% Searches	Contraband Found	% of Searches With Contraband Found by Race/Ethnicity	Contraband Not Found	% of Searches With Contraband Not Found by Race/Ethnicity	Arrests With Searches Conducted	% of Arrests With Searches Conducted
Asian / Pacific	8	2%	6	75%	2	25%	3	2%
Black	112	26%	76	68%	36	32%	35	20%
Hispanic / Latino	36	8%	20	56%	16	44%	17	10%
Alaska Native / American Indian	2	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
White	276	64%	191	69%	85	31%	121	69%
Totals	434	100%	294	68%	139	32%	176	100%

Searches and Arrests by Race/Ethnicity



Analysis and Summary

Approach

In an effort to comply with the Texas Racial Profiling Law, the Colleyville Police Department analyzed and carefully reviewed its 2023 motor vehicle-related contact data. In addition, we compared our motor vehicle related contacts to census data for both Colleyville and Tarrant County. We think it's important to include Tarrant County data in our analysis due to the number of commuters that traverse the city throughout the day. The majority of our stops and arrests are people who reside outside of the city of Colleyville.

We also analyzed all of the Tier 2 data regarding the issuance of citations and warnings as well as when officers made arrests. We reviewed the reasons for traffic stops and the locations those stops were made. In addition, we looked at search patterns by the department by race/ethnicity, reasons for those searches, how often contraband was discovered, and the types of contraband most commonly found. Finally, we analyzed all of our traffic contacts and arrests for any physical force that resulted in bodily injury.

Analysis

In analyzing the data, we found that the majority of vehicle related contacts were White Males. Overall, Whites made up 69% of motor vehicle related contacts, followed by Blacks (14%), Hispanics/Latinos (10%), Asian / Pacific Islanders (7%) and only less than 1% were Alaska Native / American Indian. The race of a driver was not known by the officer prior to the stop 99.4% of the time. More than 73% of our vehicle related contacts were made for a "Moving Traffic Violation". The Colleyville Police Department issued more Written Warnings than Citations in 2023. The information above very closely matches data from previous years.

More than 80% of our vehicle related contacts were made on a city street. 96.4% of the time, these stops did not result in a search. The department conducted 434 searches out of 12,095 total contacts in 2023. That is only 3.6% of total contacts resulted in searches this year. This is a 36.4% increase in the total number of searches conducted when compared to 2022 (434 vs. 318). Whites made up 64% of the searches conducted by Colleyville Police Officers, followed by Blacks at 26% and Hispanics at 8%. While Whites were searched more often than any other race, contraband was found in over 69% of their searches. Contraband was found in over 68% of searches of Blacks, 56% of searches of Hispanics, and 75% of searches of Asians. When searches were conducted, the most common reason cited by officers was due to "Probable Cause" followed by "Incident to Arrest". While overall searches increased this year, the percentages of searches resulting in contraband actually decreased from 2022 (68% in 2023 down from 74%). With 68% of searches resulting in contraband, this is evidence that Officers are generally searching the right people and their searches are finding contraband more often than not. When contraband was found during a search, "Drugs" was the most common description of contraband that was found. This is consistent with previous years.

We had one (1) contact where physical force was used resulting in bodily injury to the suspect in 2023. In this case, Officers had conducted a traffic stop on a suspect which resulted in the suspect's arrest. While changing out handcuffs, the suspect pulled away from the Officer and attempted to flee. Colleyville Officers pursued the suspect on foot and eventually deployed a Taser to subdue the suspect.

Fire Rescue was called, per policy, to remove the probes and the suspect did not require further medical attention nor did the suspect report any additional injuries outside of those associated with the Taser deployment.

Summary

The Texas Racial Profiling requires Police Departments to report all of its Tier 2 data consistent with all other agencies in the State of Texas. Furthermore, it requires agencies to audit its data to ensure integrity and accuracy. We have audited our data and provided the findings in this document. Finally, we also included our analysis of the 434 searches performed by our officers as required by law. This comprehensive report demonstrates that the Colleyville Police Department has complied with all of the requirements of the Texas Racial Profiling Law. Our racial profiling policy is comprehensive, and our complaint process is thorough and aligned with national best practices. In fact, the Colleyville Police Department is both nationally accredited through the Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies (CALEA) and state accredited through the Texas Police Chiefs Association. It is only one of 5 law enforcement agencies in the State of Texas to hold both state and national accreditation. Finally, this report demonstrates that the Colleyville Police Department does not practice and will not tolerate racial profiling.